## **REMARKS**

Applicants are amending the claims to change "an electro-optical device" to --an active matrix-type display device--. No new matter is believed to be added (see e.g. page 9, ln. 10-12 of the specification). Accordingly, it is requested that this amendment be entered. Favorable consideration is respectfully requested. The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fee which may be required to Deposit Account No. 50-1039.

Respectfully submitted,

COOK, ALEX, McFARRON, MANZO, CUMMINGS & MEHLER, LTD.

Mark J. Murphy

Attorney of Record

Registration No. 34,225

200 West Adams Street Suite 2850 Chicago, Illinois 60606 (312) 236-8500

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## MARKED-UP COPY OF THE CLAIMS AS AMENDED

Claim 1 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> comprising a plurality of pixels including a plurality of EL elements, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a period of time at which said plurality of EL elements emit light in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 2 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> comprising a plurality of pixels including a plurality of EL elements, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a sum of lengths of sub-frame periods in which said plurality of EL elements emit light out of said plurality of sub-frame periods included in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one sub-frame period,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 3 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFTs for controlling a driving of said plurality of EL driving TFTs, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a period of time at which said plurality of EL elements emit light in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 4 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFTs for controlling driving of said plurality of EL driving TFTs, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a sum of lengths of sub-frame periods in which said plurality of EL elements emit light out of said plurality of sub-frame periods included in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and

a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one sub-frame period,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 5 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> comprising a plurality of pixels including a plurality of EL elements, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a period of time at which said plurality of EL elements emit light in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period; and

adjacent pixels of said plurality of pixels share a power source supply line for supplying a voltage applied to said second electrode,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 6 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> comprising a plurality of pixels including a plurality of EL elements, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a sum of lengths of sub-frame periods in which said plurality of EL elements emit light out of said plurality of sub-frame periods included in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period; and

adjacent pixels of said plurality of pixels share a power source supply line for supplying a voltage applied to said second electrode,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 7 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFT for controlling driving of said plurality of EL driving TFT, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a period of time at which said plurality of EL elements emit light in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period; and

a power source supply line for supplying a voltage applied to said second electrode is shared among adjacent pixels of said plurality of pixels,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 8 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFTs for controlling driving of said plurality of EL driving TFTs, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by controlling a sum of lengths of sub-frame periods in which said plurality of EL elements emit light out of said plurality of sub-frame periods included in one frame period;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one sub-frame period; and

adjacent pixels of said plurality of pixels share a power source supply line for supplying a voltage applied to said second electrode,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 9 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL

driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFTs for controlling driving of said plurality of EL driving TFTs, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 10 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device comprising a plurality of pixels, said device including a plurality of EL elements, a plurality of EL driving TFTs for controlling light emission of said plurality of EL elements, a plurality of switching TFTs for controlling driving of said plurality of EL driving TFTs, characterized in that:

said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> provides a gray scale display by inputting an analog video signal to a source region of said switching TFTs;

said plurality of EL elements comprise a first electrode and a second electrode; and a potential of said first or said second electrode changes in such a manner that a polarity of an EL driving voltage is inverted for each one frame period; and

adjacent pixels of said plurality of pixels share a power source supply line for supplying a voltage applied to said second electrode,

wherein said EL driving voltage is a difference between said potentials applied to said first and said second electrodes.

Claim 11 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 3, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 12 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 1, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 13 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 1, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 14 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 9, wherein said EL layer incorporated in said plurality of EL elements comprises a low molecular organic material selected from the group consisting of Alq<sub>3</sub> (tris-8-quinolylite-aluminum), and TPD (triphenylamine derivative).

Claim 15 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 9, wherein said EL layer incorporated in said plurality of EL elements

comprises a polymer organic material selected from the group consisting of PPV (polyphenylenevynilene), PVK (polyvynil-caracole), and polycarbonate.

Claim 16 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 1, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 17 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 4, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 18 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 7, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 19 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 8, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 20 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 9, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 21 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 10, wherein said EL driving TFT and said switching TFT comprise an n-channel type TFT or a p-channel type TFT.

Claim 22 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 2, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 23 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 3, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 24 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 4, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 25 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 5, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 26 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 6, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 27 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 7, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 28 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 8, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 29 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 9, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 30 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 10, wherein said light emission of said plurality of EL elements is controlled with said digital data signal input to said switching TFT.

Claim 31 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 2, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 32 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 3, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 33 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 4, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 34 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 5, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 35 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 6, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 36 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 7, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 37 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 8, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 38 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 9, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 39 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 10, wherein said one frame period is 1/120 s or less.

Claim 40 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 10, wherein said EL layer incorporated in said plurality of EL elements comprises a low molecular organic material selected from the group consisting of Alq<sub>3</sub> (tris-8-quinolylite-aluminum), and TPD (triphenylamine derivative).

Claim 41 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 10, wherein said EL layer incorporated in said plurality of EL elements comprises a polymer organic material selected from the group consisting of PPV (polyphenylenevynilene), PVK (polyvynil-caracole), and polycarbonate.

Claim 42 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 2, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is

incorporated in one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 43 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 3, wherein said [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device is incorporated in one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 44 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 4, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 45 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 5, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 46 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device according to claim 6, wherein said [electro-optical device] active matrix-type display device is incorporated in one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 47 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 7, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 48 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 8, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 49 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 9, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.

Claim 50 (Amended). An [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> according to claim 10, wherein said [electro-optical device] <u>active matrix-type display device</u> is <u>incorporated in</u> one selected from the group consisting of a video camera, a digital camera, a head-mount display, a car navigation system, a personal computer, and a DVD player.